

Wool/polyester blends with UV protection and disperse printing

H. M. Khalil

Faculty of Applied Arts, Printing, Dyeing and Finishing Department, Helwan University, Cairo, Egypt,
bopart_star@yahoo.com

Abstract:

A novel method for improving disperse print quality and UV-protecting efficiency of blended fabric wool/polyester was developed by combining UV-SUN[®] CEL LIQ as a UV-absorber or TiO₂-NPs as a blocker of UV into the disperse printing paste [β CD (10g/Kg), PEG-600 (20g/Kg), DMDHEU (10g/Kg), Citric acid (10g/Kg), Na-alginate (500g/Kg), and Disperse dye (20g/Kg)]. The achieved results reveal that when other parameters remain constant, the improvement in UV-protective capability follows the decreasing order TiO₂ NP's > UV-SUN[®] CEL. The depth of dispersed printings, on the other hand, is the polar opposite. The amount of UV-protective agent put into the fabric surface, as well as the positive impact of the utilized disperse dye on blocking and/or absorbing damaging UV-B radiation, influence UV-protection ability. Even after 15 washing cycles, the UV-protection characteristic imparted is still effective.

Keywords:

Wool/polyester blended fabric, disperse printing, UV-protecting, Nanosized material, UV-absorber, or UV-blocker..

References:

1. Zhou Y, Yang ZY and Tang RC. (2020). Facile and green preparation of bioactive and UV protective silk materials using the extract from red radish (*Raphanus sativus* L.) through adsorption technique. *Arab Journal Chem* 13, 3276–3285.
2. Ibrahim, N. A., Gouda, M., Husseiny, Sh. M., El-Gamal, A. R., and Mahrous, F., (2009). UV-protecting and antibacterial finishing of cotton knits. *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, 112, 3589–3596.
3. Schindler, W. D. & Hauser, P. I. (2004). *Chemical Finishing of Textiles*. Woodhead Publishing Ltd, England, p. 120-126, 157-160.
4. Abidi, N., Hequete, E., Tarimala, S. & Dai, L. L. (2007). Cotton fabric surface modification for improved UV-radiation protection using sol-gel process. *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, 104, 111-117.
5. Ibrahim, N. A., El-Zairy, E. M. R., Abdalla, W. A. & Khalil. H. M. (2013). Combined UV-protecting and reactive printing of cellulosic/wool blends. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 92, 1386-1394
6. Ibrahim, N. A., Khalil. H. M., El-Zairy, E. M. R. & Abdalla, W. A. (2013). Smart options For simultaneous functionalization and pigment coloration of cellulosic/wool blends. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 96, 200-210.
7. Hustvedt, D., & Crews, P. (2005). The ultraviolet protection factor of naturally pigmented cotton. *The Journal of Cotton Science*, 9, 47-55.
8. Saravanan, D. (2007). UV Protection textile material. *AUTEX Research Journal*, 7, 53-62.
9. Alebeid, Omar Kamal & Zhao, Tao. (2017). Review on: developing UV protection for cotton fabric. *The Journal of The Textile Institute*, DoI: 10. 1080/00405000. 2017.1311201.
10. Becheri, A., Maximilian, D., Nostro, P. L., & Baglioni, P. (2008). Synthesis and characterization of zinc oxide nanoparticles: Application of textiles as UV-absorbers. *Journal of Nanoparticle Research*, 10, 679-689.
11. El-Shafei, A., & Abou-Okeil, A. (2011). ZnO/carboxymethyl chitosan bionano-composite to impart antibacterial and UVprotection for cotton fabric. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 83, 920-925.
12. Yazdanshenas, M. E., & Mohammad, S. K. (2013), Bifunctionalization of cotton textiles by ZnO nanostructures: Antibacterial activity and ultraviolet Protection. *Textile Research Journal*, 83, 933-1004.
13. Hossain, M. A., Rahman, M. (2015). A review of nano particle usage on textile material against ultraviolet radiation. *Journal of Textile Science and Technology*, 1, 93-100.
14. Bae, H. S., Lee, M. K., Kim, W. W., & Rhee, C. K. (2003). Dispersion properties of TiO₂ nano-powder synthesized by homogeneous precipitation process at low temperatures. *Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical Engineering Aspects*, 220, 169-177.
15. Roessler, S., & Zimmermann, R. (2002). Characterization of oxide layers on Ti6Al4V and titanium by streaming potential and steaming current measurements. *Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces*,

25, 387-395.

16. Mahltig, B., Helfried, H., & Bttcher, H. (2005). Functionalisation of textiles by inorganic sol-gel coatings. *Journal of Materials Chemistry*, 15, 4385-3498.
17. Po-Hsun, L., Ashok Kumar, S., & Shen-Ming, C. (2008). Amperometric determination of H₂O₂ at nano-TiO₂/DNA/thionin nanocomposite modified electrode, *Colloids and Surfaces B*, 66, 266-273.
18. Judd, D. & Wyszeczek, G. (1975). *Color in business science and industry*, 3rd edition, John Wiley & Sons. New York.
19. Ibrahim, N. A., Khalil, H. M. & Eid, B. M. (2015). A cleaner production of ultra-violet shielding wool prints. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 92, 187-195.
20. Khalil, H. M. (2017). Simultaneous disperse printing and uv-protecting of wool/polyester blended fabric. *International Design Journal*, 7, 387-392.
21. Denter, U. & Schollmeyer, E. (1996). Surface modification of synthetic and natural fibres by fixation of cyclodextrin derivatives. *J. Inclusion phenomena & Molecular Recognition in Chemistry*, 25, 197-202.
22. Ibrahim, N. A., El-Zairy, E. M. R., El-Zairy, M. R. & Khalil, H. M. (2010). Improving transfer printing and ultraviolet blocking properties of polyester-based textiles using MCT- β -CD, chitosan and ethylenediamine. *Coloration Technology*, 126, 330-336.
23. Ibrahim, N. A., Abo-Shosha, M. H., Allam, E. A. & El-Zairy, E. M. (2010). New Thickening agents based on tamarind seed gum and karaya gum polysaccharides. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 81, 402-408.
24. Ibrahim, N. A., El-Zairy, E.M.R., El-Zairy, M. R. & Khalil, H. M. (2011). Enhancing of printing and UV-blocking properties of polyester and polyester/wool fabrics by aminolysis. *AATCC Review*, 11, 52-58.
25. Hong, K. H. & Sun, C. (2008). Antimicrobial and chemical detoxifying functions of cotton fabrics containing different benzophenone derivatives. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 71, 598-605.
26. Bringer, J. & Hofer, D. (2004). Nanotechnology and its applications. *Melland Int.*, 10 (4), 295-296.
27. Ibrahim, N. A., Amr, A., Eid, B. M., Mohamed, Z. E. & Fahmy, H. (2012). Poly (acrylic acid)/ poly (ethylene glycol) adduct for attaining multifunctional cellulosic fabrics. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 89, 648-660.
28. Yang, H., Zhu, S. & Pan, N. (2004). Studying the mechanisms of titanium dioxide as ultraviolet-blocking additive for films and fabrics by an improved scheme, *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, 92, 3201-3210.
29. Alya, M., Al-Etabibi and Morsy Ahmed El-Asasery. (2020). Nano TiO₂ imparting multifunctional performance on dyed polyester fabric with some disperse dyes using high temperature dyeing as an environmentally benign method. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17, 1377-1385.
30. Morabito, K., Shapley, N. C., Steeley, K. G. & Tripathi, A. (2011). Review of sunscreen and the emergence of nano-conventional absorbers and their application in ultraviolet protection. *Int. J. Cosmetic Sci.* 33, 385-390

Paper History:

Paper received 27th February 2021, Accepted 13th April 2022, Published 1st of May 2022